

## **LANDSCAPE INDUSTRY COUNCIL OF HAWAII**

### **Invasive Species Guidelines**

As member organizations of the Landscape Industry Council of Hawaii, we have an environmental responsibility to support and facilitate the Landscape Industry Council of Hawaii invasive species policy as follows:

1. Landscape Industry Council of Hawaii Invasive Species Guidelines and Invasive Plant List becomes effective May 1, 2009.
2. Sell remaining plants but do not propagate order or specify new invasive plants on the L.I.C.H. Invasive Plant List after May 1, 2009. Do not sell or install invasive plants after January 1, 2010.
3. The invasive species guidelines are for the installation and sale of new plants and are not to be used as justification for the removal of plants.
4. Act responsibly in the propagation, design, planning, construction, management, and policy decisions affecting the health of Hawaii's natural systems.
5. Invasive species should not be introduced where those species could contribute to the degradation of the environment. Long-term maintenance and management programs should be established to control or remove invasive species from land and water.
6. Take into consideration potential environmental impacts of selected plants beyond the area of your installation. Follow the L.I.C.H Invasive Plant List individual species usage guidelines.
7. Limit the impact caused by construction and maintenance by instituting best management practices including minimizing soil disturbance, thorough cleaning of offsite construction equipment, weed-free materials, and informational signage.
8. Obey all federal, state and county laws regarding plants.
9. Invasive plants on historic sites protected by law are exempt.
10. Invasive trees protected by the State of Hawaii Act 105 – The Exceptional Tree Act are exempt.
11. Before introducing new plant species to the State of Hawaii, submit species for screening by the Hawaii Weed Risk Assessment. Varietals of invasive plants sometimes have different growth characteristics that may render it non invasive. Submit varietals for screening by the Hawaii Weed Risk Assessment.
12. New additions to Hawaii Weed Risk Assessment and revisions to the L.I.C.H Invasive Plant List shall be reviewed annually in September by L.I.C.H member organizations. Landscape Industry Council of Hawaii executive committee shall review member organization recommendations and complete new additions and revisions for inclusion in the L.I.C.H Invasive Plant List by January 1<sup>st</sup>.

# LANDSCAPE INDUSTRY COUNCIL OF HAWAII

## Invasive Plant List

Revised 3/24/09

	Botanical Name	Common Name	Islands				Usage Guidelines	Alternatives	Benefits	Invasive concerns	Photographs
			Oahu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai					
1	Acacia auriculiformis	Darwin Black Wattle	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+auriculiformis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+auriculiformis</a>
2	Acacia crassicarpa	Northern Wattle	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+crassicarpa">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+crassicarpa</a>
3	Acacia farnesiana	Sweet Acacia	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+farnesiana">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+farnesiana</a>
4	Acacia longifolia	Sidney Goldern Wattle	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+longifolia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+longifolia</a>
5	Acacia mearnsii	Australian Acacia	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+mearnsii">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+mearnsii</a>
6	Acacia melanoxylon	Australian Blackwood	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+melanoxylon">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+melanoxylon</a>
7	Acacia nilotica	Gum Arabic Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+nilotica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+nilotica</a>
8	Acacia parramattensis	Parrmatta Green Wattle	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+parramattensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+parramattensis</a>
9	Adenanthera pavonina	Peacock Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=adenanthera+pavonina">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=adenanthera+pavonina</a>
10	Aeschynomene americana	American Joint Vetch	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=eschynomene+americana">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=eschynomene+americana</a>
11	Ajuga reptans	Common Bugleweed	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ajuga+reptans">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ajuga+reptans</a>
12	Albizia chinensis	Chinese Albizia	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=albizia+chinensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=albizia+chinensis</a>
13	Albizia lebbeck	Woman's-Tongue Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=albizia+lebbeck">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=albizia+lebbeck</a>
14	Alocasia cucullata	Dwarf Elephant Ear	No	No	No	Yes	Avoid growing near riparian sites, or adjacent to wetter natural areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Different taro varieties		invades many different climates, shade tolerant, spreads by vegetative fragments, can disperse by waterways, host for taro pathogen, causing Cercospora leafspot	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=alocasia+cucullata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=alocasia+cucullata</a>
15	Angiopteris evecta	Giant Fern	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=angiopteris+evecta">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=angiopteris+evecta</a>
16	Antigonon leptopus	Mexican Creeper	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=antigonon+leptopus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=antigonon+leptopus</a>
17	Ardisia crenata	Coral Ardisia	Yes	No	No	No	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Photinia davidiana (Chinese photinia), Leea guineensis (Hawaiian holly)		shade tolerant, bird-dispersed plant that is highly invasive in Florida, forming dense thickets & crowding out native vegetation	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ardisia+crenata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ardisia+crenata</a>
18	Ardisia elliptica	Shoebutton Ardisia	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ardisia+elliptica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ardisia+elliptica</a>
19	Asparagus setaceus	Common Asparagus Fern	Yes	No	No	No	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Asparagus densiflorus 'Meyersii'		Bird-dispersed, spiny, climbing plant that grows in shade and on many soil types, noxious weeds in Australia	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=asparagus+setaceus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=asparagus+setaceus</a>
20	Asystasia gangetica	Chinese Violet	No	No	No	Yes	Avoid growing near coastal & dryland natural areas (within 500 m)	Ruellia caroliniensis (Carolina wild petunia)		host for pests & pathogens, grows on many soil types & smothers other plants, can spread by vegetative fragments, regenerates quickly after cutting & fires	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=asystasia+gangetica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=asystasia+gangetica</a>
21	Bauhinia monandra	Pink Orchid Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=bauhinia+sp">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=bauhinia+sp</a>
22	Bischofia javanica	Bishopwood	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=bischofia+javanica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=bischofia+javanica</a>
23	Bracharia mutica	Para Grass	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=bracharia+mutica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=bracharia+mutica</a>
24	Buddleja davidii	Orange Eye Butterflybush	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=buddleja+davidii">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=buddleja+davidii</a>
25	Buddleja madagascariensis	Smokebush	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=buddleja+madagascariensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=buddleja+madagascariensis</a>
26	Caesalpinia bonduc	Nickerbean	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=caesalpinia+bonduc">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=caesalpinia+bonduc</a>
27	Caesalpinia decapetala	Cat's Claw	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=caesalpinia+decapetala">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=caesalpinia+decapetala</a>
28	Caesalpinia major	Yellow Nicker	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=caesalpinia+major">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=caesalpinia+major</a>
29	Cardiospermum halicacabum	Baloon Vine	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cardiospermum+sp">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cardiospermum+sp</a>
30	Casuarina cunninghamiana	Cunninghamia Beefwood	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=casuarina+cunninghamiana">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=casuarina+cunninghamiana</a>
31	Cecropia peltata	Trumpet Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cecropia+peltata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cecropia+peltata</a>
32	Centrosema pubescens	Centro	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=centrosema+pubescens">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=centrosema+pubescens</a>
33	Chrysophyllum oliviforme	Satin Leaf	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=chrysophyllum+oliviforme">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=chrysophyllum+oliviforme</a>



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			Oahu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai					
34	Cinchona pubescens	Red Cinchona	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cinchona+pubescens">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cinchona+pubescens</a>
35	Cinnamomum verum	Cinnamon Tree	No	No	No	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Cinnamomum aromaticum (chinese cinnamon)		Can grow from sea level to over 6500 feet, shade tolerant & unpalatable to animals, seeds spread by birds, coppices after cutting	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cinnamomum+verum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cinnamomum+verum</a>
36	Citharexylum spinosum	Fiddlewood	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=citharexylum+spiniosum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=citharexylum+spiniosum</a>
37	Clerodendrum buchananii	Red Clerodendrum	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=clerodendrum+buchananii+var+fallax">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=clerodendrum+buchananii+var+fallax</a>
38	Clerodendrum quadriloculare	Bronze Leaved Clerodendrum	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=clerodendrum+quadriloculare">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=clerodendrum+quadriloculare</a>
39	Clitoria ternatea	Butterfly Pea	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=clitoria+ternatea">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=clitoria+ternatea</a>
40	Coccinia grandis	Ivy Gourd	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=coccinia+grandis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=coccinia+grandis</a>
41	Corymbia citriodora	Lemon-Scented Gum	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=corymbia+citriodora">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=corymbia+citriodora</a>
42	Cotoneaster pannosus	Silverleaf Cotoneaster	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cotoneaster+pannosus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cotoneaster+pannosus</a>
43	Cryptostegia madagascariensis	Madagascar Rubber Vine	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cryptostegia+madagascariensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cryptostegia+madagascariensis</a>
44	Cyathea cooperi	Australian Tree Fern	No	No	No	No					
45	Cyperus involucratus	Umbrella Sedge	No	No	No	No					
46	Dalbergia sissoo	Indian Rosewood	No	No	No	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Dalbergia retusa (Nicaragua rosewood), Alnus		Grows from sea level to over 5000 feet on several continents	
47	Delairea odorata	German Ivy	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=delairea+odorata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=delairea+odorata</a>
48	Desmanthus virgatus	Slender Mimosa	No	No	No	No					
49	Dichrostachys cinerea	Sickle Bush	No	No	No	No					
50	Dissotis rotundifolia	Dissotis	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=dissotis+rotundifolia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=dissotis+rotundifolia</a>
51	Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive	No	No	No	No					
52	Erigeron karvinskianus	Mexican Daisy	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=erigeron+karvinskianus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=erigeron+karvinskianus</a>
53	Eucalyptus grandis	Rose Gum	No	No	No	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Eucalyptus caesia (silver princess), E. cinerea		Can grow on many soils to elevations of >7800 feet	
54	Eucalyptus paniculata	Grey Ironbark	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=eucalyptus+paniculata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=eucalyptus+paniculata</a>
55	Falcataria moluccana	Albizia	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=falcataria+moluccana">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=falcataria+moluccana</a>
56	Ficus rubiginosa	Port Jackson Fig	No	No	No	No					
57	Fraxinus uhdei	Tropical Ash	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=fraxinus+uhdei">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=fraxinus+uhdei</a>
58	Gazania rigens var. leucolaena	Trailing Gazania	No	No	No	Yes	Avoid planting near native coastal habitats or restoration sites, Maintained to reduce invasiveness; dispose of green waste properly	Heliotropium anomalum (Hinahina), Nehe (Lipochaeta spp, Melanthera spp.)		Grows on many soil types & spreads by wind & water dispersed seeds & by stems that root at the nodes; Invades dunes & coastal areas in Australia, Tasmania & California, crowding out native vegetation	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=gazania+rigens+var+leucolaena">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=gazania+rigens+var+leucolaena</a>
59	Grevillea banksii	Red Silk Oak	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=grevillea+banksii">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=grevillea+banksii</a>
60	Grevillea robusta	Silk Oak	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=grevillea+robusta">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=grevillea+robusta</a>
61	Hedychium gardnerianum	Kahili Ginger	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hedychium+gardnerianum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hedychium+gardnerianum</a>
62	Hiptage benghalensis	Hiptage	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hiptage+benghalensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hiptage+benghalensis</a>
63	Hypericum canariense	Canary Island St. Johnswort	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hypericum+canariense">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hypericum+canariense</a>
64	Hypericum perforatum	Common St. Johnswort	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hypericum+perforatum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hypericum+perforatum</a>
65	Indigofera suffruticosa	Wild Indigo	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=indigofera+suffruticosa">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=indigofera+suffruticosa</a>



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66	Jasminum fluminense	Brazilian Jasmine	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=jasminum+fluminense">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=jasminum+fluminense</a>
67	Jatropha gossypiifolia	Belly-Ache Bush	No	No	No	No					
68	Lantana camara	Lantana Wildtype	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lantana+camara">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lantana+camara</a>
69	Leonotis nepetifolia	Annual Lion's Ear	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=leonotis+nepetifolia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=leonotis+nepetifolia</a>
70	Leptospermum scoparium	Broom Teatree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=leptospermum+scoparium">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=leptospermum+scoparium</a>
71	Lespedeza cuneata	Chinese Lespedeza	No	No	No	No					
72	Leucaena leucocephala	Leucaena	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=leucaena+leucocephala">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=leucaena+leucocephala</a>
73	Ligustrum sinense	Chinese Privet	Yes	No	No	No	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Psidax odorata (Alahe'e), Trachelospermum jasminoides (confederate jasmine)		Tolerates many climates & soil types, shade tolerant & forms dense thickets, poisonous to horses & people; Spreads by shoots & numerous bird-dispersed seeds, regrows after cutting; Environmental weeds in Australia & New Zealand, competing with native vegetation, naturalized on Kauai and the Big Island	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ligustrum+sinense">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ligustrum+sinense</a>
74	Macfadyena unguis-cati	Cat's Claw Vine	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=macfadyena+unguis-cati">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=macfadyena+unguis-cati</a>
75	Macropitilium atropurpureum	Siratro	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=macropitilium+atropurpureum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=macropitilium+atropurpureum</a>
76	Melaleuca quinquenervia	Paper Bark Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=melaleuca+quinquenervia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=melaleuca+quinquenervia</a>
77	Melastoma candidum	Indian Rhododendron	No	No	No	No					
78	Melia azedarach	Chinaberry Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=melia+azedarach">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=melia+azedarach</a>
79	Merremia tuberosa	Wood Rose	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=merremia+tuberosa">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=merremia+tuberosa</a>
80	Miconia calvescens	Miconia	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=miconia+calvescens">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=miconia+calvescens</a>
81	Mimosa diplotricha	Giant Sensitive Plant	No	No	No	No					
82	Mimosa pigra	Catclaw Mimosa	No	No	No	No					
83	Misanthus floridulus	Giant Misanthus	No	No	No	No					
84	Montanoa hibiscifolia	Treedaisy	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=montanoa+hibiscifolia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=montanoa+hibiscifolia</a>
85	Morella faya	Firetree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=morella+faya">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=morella+faya</a>
86	Mucuna pruriens	Cowitch	No	No	No	No					
87	Muntingia calabura	Jamaica Cherry	No	No	No	No					
88	Neonotonia wightii	Perennial Soybean	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=neonotonia+wightii">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=neonotonia+wightii</a>
89	Paederia foetida	Maile Pilau	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paederia+foetida">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paederia+foetida</a>
90	Panicum maximum	Guinea Grass	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=panicum+maximum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=panicum+maximum</a>
91	Parkinsonia aculeata	Jerusalem Thorn	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=parkinsonia+aculeata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=parkinsonia+aculeata</a>
92	Paspalum dilatatum	Dallis Grass	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paspalum+dilatatum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paspalum+dilatatum</a>
93	Paspalum notatum	Bahia Grass	No	No	No	No					
94	Passiflora rubra	Red Passionfruit	No	No	No	No					
95	Paulownia tomentosa	Princess Tree	No	No	No	No					
96	Pennisetum purpureum	Elephant Grass	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pennisetum+purpureum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pennisetum+purpureum</a>
97	Pennisetum setaceum	Fountain Grass	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pennisetum+setaceum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pennisetum+setaceum</a>



# LANDSCAPE INDUSTRY COUNCIL OF HAWAII

## Invasive Plant List

Revised 3/24/09

	Botanical Name	Common Name	Islands				Usage Guidelines	Alternatives	Benefits	Invasive concerns	Photographs
			Oahu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai					
98	Pentalinon luteum	Wild Allamanda	Yes	No	No	No	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Tristellateia australasiae (Galphimia vine), Stigmaphyllon floribundum (woolly Amazonvine)		Shrubby vine, unpalatable to animals but toxic if ingested; Spreads from tuberous roots & wind-dispersed seeds, resprouts after cutting; An agricultural weed in Cuba, Puerto Rico & Jamaica	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pentalinon+luteum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pentalinon+luteum</a>
99	Phormium tenax	New Zealand Flax	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=phormium+tenax">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=phormium+tenax</a>
100	Phyla nodiflora	Matchweed	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=phyla+nodiflora">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=phyla+nodiflora</a>
101	Pinus radiata	Monterey Pine	Yes	No	No	No	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Araucaria heterophylla (Norfolk Island pine), Allocasuarina verticillata (drooping she oak), Cryptomeria japonica (Japanese cedar)		Shade tolerant, possibly allelopathic pine that increase risks of wildland fires; Spreads by wind-dispersed seeds that form a long lasting seed bank, recovers from fire; An environmental weed invading the fynbos of South Africa, as well as the subalpine shrublands of Haleakala National Park, Maui, crowding out all native vegetation	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pinus+radiata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pinus+radiata</a>
102	Piper aduncum	Spiked Pepper	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=piper+aduncum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=piper+aduncum</a>
103	Pithecellobium dulce	Madras Thorn	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pithecellobium+dulce">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pithecellobium+dulce</a>
104	Pittosporum undulatum	Australian Cheesewood	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pittosporum+undulatum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pittosporum+undulatum</a>
105	Polygonum capitatum	Pink Knotweed	No	No	No	No					
106	Prosopis juliflora	Thorny Kiawe	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=prosopis+juliflora">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=prosopis+juliflora</a>
107	Psidium guajava	Common Guava	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=psidium+guajava">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=psidium+guajava</a>
108	Psidium guineense	Brazilian Guava	No	No	No	No					
109	Pueraria phaseoloides	Tropical Kudzu	No	No	No	No					
110	Pyracantha angustifolia	Narrowleaf Firethorn	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pyracantha+angustifolia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pyracantha+angustifolia</a>
111	Rhodomyrtus tomentosa	Rose Myrtle	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=rhodomyrtus+tomentosa">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=rhodomyrtus+tomentosa</a>
112	Rubus argutus	Prickly Florida Blackberry	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=rubus+argutus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=rubus+argutus</a>
113	Salvinia molesta	Giant Salvinia	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=salvinia+molesta">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=salvinia+molesta</a>
114	Schefflera actinophylla	Octopus Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=schefflera+actinophylla">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=schefflera+actinophylla</a>
115	Schinus molle	Peruvian Pepper Tree	Yes	No	No	No	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Tamarindus indica (tamarind), Colvillea racemosa (Colville's glory)		Allelopathic tree that grows on many soil types & resprouts after fires; Spread by bird-dispersed seeds; Invades riparian areas & crowds out native vegetation in California, naturalized on East Maui & the Big Island	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=schinus+molle">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=schinus+molle</a>
116	Schinus terebinthifolius	Christmas Berry	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=schinus+terebinthifolius">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=schinus+terebinthifolius</a>
117	Senecio madagascariensis	Fireweed	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=senecio+madagascariensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=senecio+madagascariensis</a>
118	Senna alata	Candle Bush	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=senna+alata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=senna+alata</a>
119	Sesbania punicea	Rattlebox	No	No	No	No					
120	Solanum seethianum	Brazilian Nightshade	No	No	No	No					
121	Spartium junceum	Spanish Broom	No	No	No	No					
122	Spathodea campanulata	African Tulip Tree	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=spathodea+campanulata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=spathodea+campanulata</a>
123	Stylosanthes guianensis	Stylo	No	No	No	No					



# LANDSCAPE INDUSTRY COUNCIL OF HAWAII

## Invasive Plant List

Revised 3/24/09

	Botanical Name	Common Name	Islands				Usage Guidelines	Alternatives	Benefits	Invasive concerns	Photographs
			Oahu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai					
124	Tamarix aphylla	Athel Tamarisk	No	No	No	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Allocasuarina verticillata (drooping she oak), Gymnostoma papuanum, Cryptomeria japonica (Japanese cedar); Acacia stenophylla (shoestring acacia)		Allelopathic tree that suppresses growth of other species, grows on many soil types; Can produce 1000s of wind & water dispersed seeds; Can also spread by suckering & regrows after cutting or fire; Naturalized & spreading along riverbanks along Finke River, central Australia, displacing native vegetation & reducing habitat for native birds & reptiles	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tamarix+aphylla">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tamarix+aphylla</a>
125	Tamarix gallica	Saltcedar	No	No	No	No					
126	Tecomaria stans	Yellow Bells	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tecoma+stans">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tecoma+stans</a>
127	Tephrosia candida	White Tephrosia	No	No	No	No					
128	Tephrosia purpurea	Pila	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tephrosia+purpurea+var+purpurea">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tephrosia+purpurea+var+purpurea</a>
129	Thunbergia grandiflora	Blue Trumpet Vine	Yes	No	No	No	Plant Away from Natural Areas (especially wet forest areas), Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Beaumontia grandiflora (Easter-lily-vine), Beaumontia multiflora (herald's trumpet)		Shade tolerant, smothering vine able to grow on many soil types to elevations of over 5000 feet; Spreads by seeds & vegetative fragments & can resprout from tuberous roots after being cut back; Significant environmental weed of Queensland & Northern Territory, Australia, smothering lowland rainforest, naturalized on Kauai, Oahu, Maui & the Big Island	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=thunbergia+grandiflora">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=thunbergia+grandiflora</a>
130	Tibouchina urvilleana	Glory Bush	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tibouchina+urvilleana">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tibouchina+urvilleana</a>
131	Tillandsia usneoides	Spanish Moss	Yes	No	No	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			Epiphytic plant that can grow so thick on host tree, it shades the leaves of the host, can become heavy with rainwater & break branches; Considered a pest in pecan orchards; Can spread by vegetative fragments & seeds; Wind & birds carry fragments to new host trees	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tillandsia+usneoides">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=tillandsia+usneoides</a>
132	Turnera ulmifolia	Yellow Alder	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=turnera+ulmifolia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=turnera+ulmifolia</a>
133	Ulex europaeus	Gorse	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ulex+europaeus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ulex+europaeus</a>
134	Zizyphus mauritiana	Indian Jujube	No	No	No	No					<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ziziphus+mauritiana">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ziziphus+mauritiana</a>
135	Acacia confusa	Formosan Koa	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Acacia Koia, Podocarpus Africana		Highly Invasive, Root Sucker Traveler, Dense population in certain natural areas	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+confusa">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=acacia+confusa</a>
136	Asparagus densiflorus	Asparagus Fern	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Asparagus densiflorus 'Meyersii'		Prolific Seeder, High invasive properties	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=asparagus+densiflorus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=asparagus+densiflorus</a>
137	Axonopus compressus	Broadleaf Carpet Grass	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			Listed as a 'serious' weed in Borneo, Brazil, Ceylon, Costa Rica, Ghana, India and Malaysia; spreads by seed & fragments,	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=axonopus+compressus">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=axonopus+compressus</a>
138	Carpobrotus edulis	Ice Plant	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			No Problem Noticed Here, Problem in coastal California	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=carpobrotus+sp">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=carpobrotus+sp</a>
139	Casuarina equisetifolia	Iron Wood	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Allocasuarina verticillata (drooping she oak), Gymnostoma papuanum, Cryptomeria japonica (Japanese cedar); Acacia stenophylla (shoestring acacia)		rapidly growing tree can reach heights of 40 m or more; forms monotypic stands under which little else grows.	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=casuarina+equisetifolia">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=casuarina+equisetifolia</a>
140	Cinnamomum camphora	Camphor Tree	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Cinnamomum aromaticum (chinese cinnamon)		Rarely seen in home landscapes, Used primarily in areas with large spaces, Not a major problem here	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cinnamomum+camphora">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=cinnamomum+camphora</a>
141	Coffea arabica	Coffee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			spreads by bird-dispersed seeds, forms seedling carpets & thickets in low elevation sites, could hinder restoration efforts	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=coffea+arabica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=coffea+arabica</a>
142	Dieffenbachia seguine (outdoors)	Dumbcane	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			No Known Problem Here, Usage primarily in indoor potted locations	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=dieffenbachia+seguine">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=dieffenbachia+seguine</a>
143	Duranta erecta	Golden Dew Drop	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Holmskioldia tettensis (purple Chinese hatplant), Petrea volubilis (sandpaper vine), Leucophyllum frutescens (Texas ranger),		Certain Varieties Prolific Seeder, Noticed Seed Viability with only Certain Varieties, Not Known to Occur in Natural Areas	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=duranta+erecta">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=duranta+erecta</a>
144	Epipremnum pinnatum	Pothos	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Monstera deliciosa (swiss-cheese plant)		Very Invasive, Easy Spreader by Stem Propagation	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=epipremnum+pinnatum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=epipremnum+pinnatum</a>



# LANDSCAPE INDUSTRY COUNCIL OF HAWAII

## Invasive Plant List

Revised 3/24/09

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145	Eugenia uniflora	Surinam Cherry	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			Bird-dispersed, forms thickets in Florida and Bahamas & outcompetes native plants, sparsely naturalized in Hawaiian Islands	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=eugenia+uniflora">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=eugenia+uniflora</a>
146	Ficus microcarpa	Chinese Banyon	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Ficus benghalensis (Indian banyan),		a strangling, aggressive invader on rocky walls of low-elevation stream courses and sea cliffs in lower Kipahulu, damages walls & archaeological sites; growing epiphytically & strangling native trees at Kalalau National Historic Park	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ficus+microcarpa">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ficus+microcarpa</a>
147	Hedychium coronarium	White Ginger	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Educate Users on Invasiveness, Plant away from wet forests & natural areas	Crinum asiaticum (Crinum lily),		Highly Invasive, Taking over Large Areas in Watershed here, Cross pollinating with Kahili Ginger Primarily Client Driven Use,	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hedychium+coronarium">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=hedychium+coronarium</a>
148	Heliconia psittacorum	Parrot's Beak	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Heliconia caribaea (lobster claw)		Shade tolerant plant capable of forming dense thickets in forest understory, spread by bird-dispersed seeds & vegetative fragments	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=heliconia+psittacorum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=heliconia+psittacorum</a>
149	Lantana montevidensis	Trailing Lantana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			Attacked by Biological Control Agents, Not Known to Exist in Wild Areas	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lantana+montevidensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lantana+montevidensis</a>
150	Liriope spicata	Creeping Lilturf	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Liriope muscari (lilturf), Ophiopogon japonicus (mondo grass)		Bird-dispersed, grows on several soil types, shade tolerant & able to spread by seeds & rhizomes	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=liriope+spicata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=liriope+spicata</a>
151	Lolium multiflorum	Annual Ryegrass	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			No Problem Known to Exist, Easy Controlled with Pre-Emergent	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lolium+spp">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lolium+spp</a>
152	Lonicera japonica	Japanese Honeysuckle	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can Overtake Trees in Not Maintained, Keep away from Natural Areas	Lonicera x heckrottii (goldflame honeysuckle), Abelia x grandiflora (glossy Abelia)		Aggressive Creeper,	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lonicea+japonica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=lonicea+japonica</a>
153	Paspalum conjugatum	Hilograss	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Zoysia tenuifolia (templegrass)		Aggressive invader in rainforest understory	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paspalum+conjugatum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paspalum+conjugatum</a>
154	Paspalum vaginatum	Seashore Paspalum	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Do not use within 500 feet of water and wetlands, Use Non-Seeded Varieties			Have shown Invasiveness in Waterways, Effective Choice when using Brackish or Effluent Water, Highly Desired by End Users, Have Not Seen Invasiveness Here	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paspalum+vaginatum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=paspalum+vaginatum</a>
155	Pennisetum clandestinum	Kikuyu Grass	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Do Not Plant Near Forest or Watershed Areas			Widespread in Higher Elevations in Maui, Important in Cattle Industry, Survive in times of Low Rainfall, Aggressive Growth habits,	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pennisetum+clandestinum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pennisetum+clandestinum</a>
156	Pimenta dioica	Allspice Tree	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Lignum Vitae		Have exhibited invasiveness on Oahu, High Seed Viability, Dioecious	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pimenta+dioica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pimenta+dioica</a>
157	Psidium cattleianum	Strawberry Guava	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Lignum Vitae, Pineapple Guava- Feijoa sellowiana		Highly invasive due to animal disbursement, High population in Watershed	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=psidium+cattleianum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=psidium+cattleianum</a>
158	Ptychosperma macarthurii	Macarthur Palm	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Do Not Plant by Watersheds or Natural Preserves, Remove Flower/Seed Pods	Beccarioiphoenix madagascariensis (window palm), Carpentaria acuminata (Carpentaria palm), Dictyosperma album (hurricane palm), Veitchia winin (Winin palm)		Invasive in Certain Situations, High Seed Viability, Invasiveness Seen in Panama, High Usage in Landscapes,	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ptychosperma+macarthurii">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=ptychosperma+macarthurii</a>
159	Pyrostegia venusta	Flame Vine	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Maintain Growth So As Not To Become Invasive			No Viable Seed Seen, Can Overgrow Large Trees, Not Found in Nature Areas	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pyrostegia+venusta">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=pyrostegia+venusta</a>
160	Salix babylonica	Babylon Weeping Willow	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			Invades riparian areas in South Africa and Australia, forms dense stands in these areas; seeds spread by wind.	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=salix+babylonica">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=salix+babylonica</a>
161	Sansevieria trifasciata	Mother-In-Law's Tongue	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			No Know Seed Viability, Spreads Primarily by Leaf Tissue or Sucker Growth, Not Highly Invasive, Shallow Rooted Making for Easy Removal	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=sansevieria+trifasciata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=sansevieria+trifasciata</a>
162	Senna surattensis	Kolomona	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Sophora tomentosa (yellow necklacepod), Peltorphorum pterocarpum (yellow flame)		Low-elevation weed in pastures and disturbed lands on Kauai, Oahu, Maui, and Molokai	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=senna+surattensis">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=senna+surattensis</a>
163	Sphagneticola trilobata	Wedelia	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Gazania rigens cv. 'Yellow Trailing', Nehe (Lipochaeta spp, Melanthera spp.)		Highly invasive, Spreads by Plant Propagation, Overgrows Natural Areas Quickly	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=sphagneticola+trilobata">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=sphagneticola+trilobata</a>
164	Stenotaphrum secundatum	St. Augustine Grass	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness			Shade Tolerant, but will Thin Out in Dense Shade, Doesn't Handle High Salt Areas	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=stenotaphrum+secundatum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=stenotaphrum+secundatum</a>
165	Syngonium podophyllum	Arrowhead Plant	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Aglaonema commutatum, Alocasia sanderiana (Kris plant)		Tree Climber, Vegetative Propagation, Useful in Certain Landscape Situations	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=syngonium+podophyllum">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=syngonium+podophyllum</a>
166	Thevetia peruviana	Be-Still Tree	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Continue Use with the Understanding of Toxicity of Plant			Seed Size and Toxicity Reduces Disbursement,	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=thewetia+peruviana">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=thewetia+peruviana</a>
167	Washingtonia filifera	California Fan Palm	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Pritchardia spp. (Loulu), Bismarckia nobilis (Bismarck palm), Brahea armata (blue hesper palm), Copernicia prunifera (carnauba wax palm), Livistona rotundifolia (footstool palm)		Highly Aggressive, Seeds Bird Dispersed, Seen Becoming Invasive in Certain Areas	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=washingtonia+filifera">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=washingtonia+filifera</a>



# LANDSCAPE INDUSTRY COUNCIL OF HAWAII

## Invasive Plant List

Revised 3/24/09

	Botanical Name	Common Name	Islands				Usage Guidelines	Alternatives	Benefits	Invasive concerns	Photographs
			Oahu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai					
168	Washingtonia robusta	Mexican Fan Palm	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Plant Away from Natural Areas, Maintained to reduce invasiveness	Pritchardia spp. (Loulu), Bismarckia nobilis (Bismarck palm), Brahea armata (blue hesper palm), Copernicia prunifera (carnauba wax palm), Livistona rotundifolia (footstool palm)	Highly Aggressive, Easy Seed Dispersal, Becoming Invasive in Certain Areas	<a href="http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=washingtonia+robusta">http://www.hear.org/starr/plants/images/species/?q=washingtonia+robusta</a>	

